

*Chancellor's Award for Excellence in STEM Education*

Developing skills to persist and succeed in STEM: Comparing self-directedness, learning, curiosity, and persistence in more- and less-structured Science Discovery Camps

Submitted by Jane Barker, doctoral student Department of Psychology and Neuroscience  
Faculty Advisor: Dr. Yuko Munakata, Department of Psychology and Neuroscience

**Introduction and Project Overview**

The proposed research tests the effectiveness of an intervention designed to increase self-directedness in children in informal STEM learning environments. We have conducted an initial study at CU, which shows that the more time children spend in less-structured activities



*Chancellor's Award for Excellence in STEM Education*

children's participation. (Children > 7 years will be asked for their assent.) Testing time will be conducted during one 20-minute session on the first day of camp, and one 25-minute session on the last day of camp.

To manipulate the degree of structure within less-structured and more-structured camps, we will implement curricular changes that vary in whether the instructor or students take primary responsibility for structuring the learning

*Chancellor's Award for Excellence in STEM Education*

To maximize our ability to detect effects of our manipulation, pre- and post- measures will be administered, and the session instructor (CU graduate students from the College of Engineering & Applied Science and the School of Education who will remain blind to hypotheses) will be held

*Chancellor's Award for Excellence in STEM Education*

2nd Wave Data Collection						
--------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--

**References**

1. Barker JE, Semenov AD, Michaelson L, Provan LS, Snyder HR, Munakata Y. Less-structured time in children's daily lives predicts self-directed executive functioning. *Front Psychol.* 2014;5(593). doi:10.3389/fpsyg.2014.00593.
2. NSF. Informal Science Education (ISE) Program Solicitations (NSF-06-520). 2006:1-41. <http://www.nsf.gov/pubs/2006/nsf06520/nsf06520.htm>.
3. Kong X, Dabney KP, Tai RH. The Association Between Science Summer Camps and Career

*Chancellor's Award for Excellence in STEM Education*

15. Miller MR, Müller U, Giesbrecht GF, Carpendale JI, Kerns K a. The contribution of executive function and social understanding to preschoolers' letter and math skills. *Cogn Dev.* 2013;28(4):331-

*Chancellor's Award for Excellence in STEM Education*

29. Bonawitz E, Shafto P, Gweon H, Goodman ND, Spelke E, Schulz L. The double-edged sword of pedagogy: Instruction limits spontaneous exploration and discovery. *Cognition*. 2011;120(3):322-330. doi:10.1016/j.cognition.2010.10.001.
30. Von Stumm S, Hell B, Chamorro-Premuzic T. The Hungry Mind: Intellectual Curiosity Is the Third Pillar of Academic Performance. *Perspect Psychol Sci*. 2011;6:574-588. doi:10.1177/1745691611421204.
31. Kashdan TB, Rose P, Fincham FD. Curiosity and exploration: facilitating positive subjective experiences and personal growth opportunities. *J Pers Assess*. 2004;82(3):291-305. doi:10.1207/s15327752jpa8203\_05.
32. Mussel P. Introducing the construct curiosity for predicting job performance. *J Organ Behav*. 2013;34(May 2012):453-472. doi:10.1002/job.1809.
33. Heyman GD, Dweck CS. Children's thinking about traits: Implications for judgments of the self and others. *Child Dev*. 1998;69(2):391-403. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/1132173.
34. Cohen GL, Sherman DK. The psychology of change: self-affirmation and social psychological



*Chancellor's Award for Excellence in STEM Education*

**Budget Justification**

Personnel

Psychology and Neuroscience GRA, 50% Summer 2015, 25% Fall 2015: This funding will provide support for all phases of the planned work, including development of structured and less-structured camp curricula, piloting of measures, overseeing data collection and coding, analyzing data, and preparing a written report of findings CU Science Discovery. Full stipend funding will allow me to devote the research time required to achieve the aims of this collaborative project within the project period; I would otherwise need to take on a half-time teaching positions that would require a substantial time commitment.

**Budget**

**PROPOSED BUDGET DETAILS**

**Salary, Wages, and Fringe Benefits**  
**(Base salary = 47,759)**

Graduate Research Assistant (pre-comps)

50%	2.75	months (Summer 2015)	1.4	5,472
25%	4.50	months (Fall 2015)	1.1	4,477

---

Total GRA Salary (no fringe) **\$9,949**